Parallel lines are always the same distance apart and will never meet.
$\stackrel{\uparrow}{\downarrow}$ Perpendicular lines meet at right angles.


1. Draw a line segment parallel to the one given.

| $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ |
| $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ |
| $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ |
| $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ |
| $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ |
| $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ |$\bullet$


2. Draw a line segment perpendicular to the one given.

| $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ |
| $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ |
| $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ |
| $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ |
| $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ |
| $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ |


| $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ |
| $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ |
| $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ |
| $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ |  |  |  |
| $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ |
| $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ |$\bullet$



Complete the square, then answer the questions.
3. How many pairs of parallel lines are made with the lines of this square?
4. How many pairs of perpendicular lines are made with the lines of this square?


## Sundae <br> \$1.50

Find the change from a $\$ 5$ bill.


> 1. Milk Shake | $\$ 5.00^{10}$ |
| :--- |
| $-\quad 2.25$ |
| $\$ 2.75$ |

3. Soda Pop

| $\$ 5.00$ |
| ---: |
| $-\quad .69$ |
| $\$ 4.1$ |

2. Cone

$$
\begin{array}{r}
\$ 5.00 \\
-\quad .75 \\
\hline \$ \ldots .2 \_
\end{array}
$$

4. Sundae

$$
\begin{array}{r}
\$ 5.00 \\
-\quad 1.50 \\
\hline \$ \ldots .5-
\end{array}
$$

Find the change from a $\$ 20$ bill.

6. Cone

$$
\begin{array}{r}
\$ 20.00 \\
-\quad .75 \\
\hline
\end{array}
$$

$\qquad$
7. Soda Pop
\$ 20.00
$-\quad .69$
\$_9._-


Lee, Brenda, Mia, and Will have a pie and a half to share. Use the chart and the clues to find how many pieces each person ate.

1. Lee had less than half a pie, but didn't have the least pie.
2. Brenda had less than Lee, but didn't have the least pie.
3. Mia had more pie than Will.

If in a fraction the numerator matches its denominator, then the fraction equals 1 .


A mixed number is a whole number and a fraction.


## Write a mixed number in each drawing.



Division is the inverse operation of multiplication.
You can use division to prove your multiplication or use multiplication to prove your division.


If three 4 s equal $\mathbf{1 2}$ then $\mathbf{1 2}$ divided by 4 equals $\mathbf{3}$.


Make each sentence true. Be sure to read the sentence when you are finished.

1
If $10 \times=50$
then
$1 0 \longdiv { 5 0 }$

2 $\qquad$ x
$=56$
then


3
If 4
$=36$
then
$4 \longdiv { 3 6 }$

4
If $\qquad$ x 3 $=18$
then

The sides of this pentagon are made up of 5 line segments and the corners form 5 angles. One of the angles is a right angle (use corner of paper to tell). The other 4 angles are obtuse.

- Hexagon: A 6-sided polygon
- Pentagon: A 5-sided polygon
- Square: A rectangle with 4 equal sides
- Right Triangle: A triangle that has a right angle
- Equilateral Triangle: A triangle with 3 equal sides
right angle


1. 


2.
3.

4.

5.
6.

7.

8. $\square$
2.


Complete the description of each object in the chart below.

| Number of <br> Sides | Number of <br> Angles | Number <br> of Right <br> Angles | Name the polygons in <br> problem 1-8. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 4 | 4 | 4 | Rectangle |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Parallelogram |
|  |  |  | Trapezoid |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |

Quadrilaterals are 4 sided polygons.


Parallel lines are lines that are always the same distance apart.


A trapezoid is a quadrilateral with just one pair of parallel sides.


A parallelogram is a quadrilateral with two pairs of parallel sides.

Check the correct name for each figure.

trapezoid parallelogram

trapezoid parallelogram

trapezoid parallelogram

$\square$ trapezoid
parallelogram

trapezoid parallelogram

trapezoid parallelogram

Is a parallelogram also a trapezoid?
yes/no

Explain your answer: $\qquad$

Page 67 Drawings will vary. Example:


Page 68 1. March 20; 2. February 16; 3. March 8; 4. March 28;
5. eight weeks six days; 6.48 days; 7.4 weeks

Page 69 1. 2011; 2. 36 months; 3. 15 years old; 4. 9 years 2 months;
5. 10 years old; 6.18 months

Page $70 \quad 1.7$ inches; 2.3 yards; 3. 12 feet 4.8 inches; 5.700 miles; 6.2 inches; 7. 10 feet; 8. 100 yards

Page 71 1. black and brown; 2. blue and red; 1. blue, vertical; 2. green, horizontal Page 72 MOTHEMATICS

Page 73 a. \$9.62, \$5.63, \$13.47, \$6.19, \$1.01; b. \$6.64, \$6.09, \$8.47, \$11.2q, \$6.73; c. \$8.24, \$6.59, \$3.28, \$7.22, \$11.44; d. \$4.82, \$10.42, \$23.64, \$16.17, \$8.54

Page 74 1. \$2.75; 2. \$2.25; 3. \$4.31; 4. \$3.50; 5. \$17.75; 6. \$19.25; 7. \$19.31
Page 75
a. $12,18,28,24,72,36,3,0 ;$ b. $20,16,49,35,81,8,6,48 ;$
c. $30,64,32,21,42,14,7,5$

Page 76 1. $90^{\circ} \mathrm{F} ; 2.30^{\circ} \mathrm{F} ; 3.50^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$; 4. $350^{\circ} \mathrm{F} ; 5.40^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$
Page 77 1. $32^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$; 2. $1^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$; 3. $10^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$; 4. $180^{\circ} \mathrm{C} ; 5.3^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$
Page 78 1. 2 pints; 2. 2 pints; 3. 2 gallons; 4.2 quarts; 5.1 quart
Page 79 1. $400 \mathrm{~mL} ; 2.10 \mathrm{~mL} ; 3.500 \mathrm{~mL} ; 4.3 \mathrm{~L} ; 5.2 \mathrm{~L} ; 6.1000 \mathrm{~L} ; 7.10 \mathrm{~mL} ; 8.2 \mathrm{~L}$
Page 80 Coloring will vary. Examples:


Page 81 1. blue; 2. yellow; 3. no
Page 82 1. yellow, blue, red; 2. heads, tails; 3. green; 4. 1 in 8, 5 in 8, 2 in 8
Page 83
1.
 2.
4.


3.

5.

6.


Page 216 1. All figures are polygons except the circle and half circle. All the four-sided figures are quadrilateral

; 3. $\square$ 4. No; 5. Yes

Page 217
P; T; none; P; P; none; No, because a trapezoid has just one pair of parallel sides and a parallelogram has two.

Page 218

Page 219

Page 220
Page 221

Page 222

Page 223

Page 224
Page 225
Page 226

1. intersecting lines; 2. parallel lines; 3. right angle; 4. acute angle

2. \$3.92; 2. \$3.82; 3. \$2.22; 4. \$3.35; 5. \$1.70; 6. \$1.75

Page 227
a. $\$ 2.75$;
b. \$1.65;
c. \$3.20;
d. \$4.50;
e. \$3.10; f. \$3.25;
g. \$7.50;
h. \$3.40;
i. \$1.75;
j. \$5.00;
k. \$5.10

Pages 230-231 1. sandwich, hamburger; 2. sandwich, taco, pizza;
3. hamburger, hamburger, hamburger;
4. hamburger, pizza, soup, soup;
5. sandwich, sandwich, sandwich, pizza;
6. sandwich, taco, hamburger, pizza, soup;
7. hamburger, hamburger, hamburger, hamburger, pizza

